A second <u>ij</u>-type and a virescent mutant show linkage with chromosome 4 markers:

markers:				c.o. <u>+</u> st. err	•
	χΥ	ХУ	х у х у		
<u>ij-gl</u> 3 <u>ij-su</u> 1	3367 4704	1471 1384	1369 10 1543 125	$9.2 \pm 0.8$ $32.4 \pm 0.7$	
<u>ij-su</u> <sub>1</sub> v-gl <sub>3</sub> v-su <sub>1</sub>	1501	603 774	598 11 649 111	$14.8 \pm 1.2$ $40.0 \pm 0.8$	
<i>-</i> 1				- a a LiliantiOr	a

In the 1965 MNL a case was described in which self-fertilization of plants  $y_1$  Ij/Y<sub>1</sub>ij did not yield any double recessives. Further data are reported from selfed progenies studied recently, in comparison with 1965 data:

	<u>¥ Ij</u>	<u>¥ ij</u>	<u>y Ij</u>	<u>y ij</u>
1965 1966	11365 17550	5802 8732	5735 8645	0 8
Total	· 28915	14534	14380	8
10000	(c.o.	2 <b>.35%</b> <u>+</u>	0.28 s	t. err.)

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## 7. Ethyl-methane-sulphonate (EMS) treatment on maize seeds.

Seeds of the single cross A 157 T x W 153 R have been treated with EMS for 12 hours, at 20°C., at a volume concentration of 1.5%. From the analysis of  $M_{\rm Z}$  segregations the efficiency of the mutagenic activity of the chemical has been confirmed, as shown in the following table:

	Semister:	s	Norma M <sub>2</sub> ear		Contro ears	No.
Segregations	No. progenies	No. ears	No. progenies		progenies	ears
Endosperm				112	6	7
mutants	35	50	77		4	8
Chlorophyll mutants	10	16	32	60		-
Other seed- ling	3.5	23	31	42	0	0
traits	15	_		282	74	322
Cases examined	30	140	74	202	<u> </u>	

Among the induced endosperm mutants more than half were defectives, several were gm, and a few were sh, su, and wx types. The seedling 107 mutants were mainly abnormal growth and chlorophyll types. From the table reported it also appears that the progenies possessing obvious chromosome aberrations (as indicated by the semisterility of the ears) did not contain more "point-mutations" than normally filled ears.

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## 8. Genetical and cytological data on Morocco maize.

Twenty-six samples of Morocco varieties have been studied genetically and cytologically. About six self-pollinations have been made for each sample. In the following table are listed the mutants found, together with the number of the independently occurring cases (when a phenotypically identical mutant was segregating in a given sample, the mutant was listed once):

Muta				
	Seedling characters			
Endosperm traits	Туре	No. of cases		
Colored 1 Defective endosperm 8 Etched 1 Germless 1 Opaque endosperm 1 Vivipary 5 White endosperm 5	Abnormal growth Adherent Allium type Dwarf Fine stripe Glossy Green mottled Iojap Luteus Narrow leaf Pale green Pale yellow Rootless Virescent Yellow green White	5 1 4 1 5 1 1 1 5 3 1 4 1 4		

For eleven of the samples, cytological study was also carried out, as reported in the following table (when knob shape, size and condition are not specified, the knob is round, medium sized and in homozygous condition):