

1. Tests for linkage of unplaced genes.

- A. The  $bm_4$  character has been tested for linkage with genetic markers in all the groups except 1 and 4 and no linkage found (Bothun News Letter 24, p. 58). Since then the B-translocations have been used, also with negative results: TB1a and b, TB3, TB4a, and TB7b. A set of translocation testers marking most of the chromosome arms has finally been resorted to. Preliminary trials with a partial set of these were run last summer. The T6-9 (C23) gave an indication of linkage: 16.5% recombination based on 97 backcross plants. Since no evidence of linkage had been obtained with  $ms$ , and  $su_2$  in group 6, or with  $sh$ ,  $wx$ , and  $W^c$  in group 9;  $bm_4$  may prove to be in a region at a considerable distance from previously known markers; and not, as so frequently happens, in a region already well-marked.

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- B. This was found by Dr. Stadler in the progeny of irradiated material, one of several characters he furnished us and on which linkage tests are being made. This  $sh_3$  has been reported to be in group 5 (News Letters 18, p. 15; 20, p. 16). In those reports it was designated as  $sh_2$ . Since in a subsequent publication the  $sh$  linked with  $et$  has been designated  $sh_2$  - (Journ. Hered. \_\_\_), this one is now  $sh_3$ .

The following  $F_2$  data have been obtained:

159  $Sh Ys_d$  + 75  $Sh ys$  + 29  $sh ys$  = 45.7% recombination, and 189  $A_2 Ys$  + 62  $A_2 ys$  + 52  $a_2 Ys$  + 42  $a_2 ys$  = 38% recombination. Further tests are needed, since earlier tests indicated a closer linkage with  $a_2$ .

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- C. Tests of  $gl_{11}$  vs midget ( $mi$ ),  $nl_2$  vs. C, and  $nl_2$  vs.  $sh$  showed independence. Tests of crossing over in male vs. female in the region of chromosome 2 show a difference, that in the male being higher. In the test through the male, the crossover classes are unequal.

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- D. The T-B translocations were used to test for the location of several new and unlinked genes. The only positive results were between  $yg$  S-3 (a  $yg$  from irradiated material from Stadler) and TB3; and between a new stripe and TB7b (a stripe found by Clark).

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